**Presidential Elections**

**& Partisan Politics**

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| **First Party System**  **Democratic-Republicans vs. Federalists** | | | |
| **Year** | **Candidates** | **Winner** | **Significance** |
| **1800** | Thomas Jefferson (Democratic Republican)  John Adams (Federalist) | **Thomas Jefferson (DR)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/3f/Thomas_Jefferson_by_Rembrandt_Peale_1805_cropped.jpg |  |
| **1816** | James Monroe (National Republican) | **James Monroe (NR)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/95/James_Monroe_White_House_portrait_1819.gif |  |
| **1824** | John Q. Adams (National Republican)  Andrew Jackson (National Republican)  Henry Clay (National Republican) | **John Q. Adams (NR)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/1b/John_Quincy_Adams_-_copy_of_1843_Philip_Haas_Daguerreotype.jpg |  |
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| **Second Party System**  **Jacksonian Democrats vs. Whigs** | | | |
| **Year** | **Candidates** | **Winner** | **Significance** |
| **1828** | Andrew Jackson (Democrat)  John Quincy Adams (National Republican) | **Andrew Jackson (D)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/d8/Andrew_Jackson_Daguerrotype-crop.jpg |  |
| **1844** | James K. Polk (Democrat)  Henry Clay (Whig) | **James K. Polk (D)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/f/f8/James_Polk_restored.jpg |  |
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| **Third Party System**  **Democrats & Republicans** | | | |
| **Year** | **Candidates** | **Winner** | **Significance** |
| **1860** | Abraham Lincoln (Republican)  Stephen Douglas (Northern Democrat)  John Breckinridge (Southern Democrat)  John Bell (Constitutional Union) | **Abraham Lincoln (R)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/1b/Abraham_Lincoln_November_1863.jpg |  |
| **1876** | Rutherford Hayes (Republican)  Samuel Tilden (Democrat) | **Rutherford Hayes (R)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/50/President_Rutherford_Hayes_1870_-_1880_Restored.jpg |  |
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| **Fourth Party System**  **Populism, Progressivism & the Roaring Twenties** | | | |
| **Year** | **Candidates** | **Winner** | **Significance** |
| **1896** | William McKinley (Republican)  William J. Bryan (Democrat & Populist) | **William McKinley (R)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/a/a9/William_McKinley_by_Courtney_Art_Studio%2C_1896.jpg |  |
| **1912** | Woodrow Wilson (Democrat)  Theodore Roosevelt (Progressive “Bull Moose” Republican)  William Taft (Republican) | **Woodrow Wilson (D)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/53/Thomas_Woodrow_Wilson%2C_Harris_%26_Ewing_bw_photo_portrait%2C_1919.jpg |  |
| **1916** | Woodrow Wilson (Democrat)  Charles Evans Hughes (Republican) | **Woodrow Wilson (D)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/53/Thomas_Woodrow_Wilson%2C_Harris_%26_Ewing_bw_photo_portrait%2C_1919.jpg |  |
| **1920** | Warren Harding (Republican)  James Cox (Democrat) | **Warren G. Harding (R)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/c/c4/Warren_G_Harding-Harris_%26_Ewing.jpg |  |
| **1928** | Herbert Hoover (Republican)  Al Smith (Democrat) | **Herbert Hoover (R)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/df/Hhoover.jpeg |  |
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| **Fifth Party System**  **New Deal Liberalism** | | | |
| **Year** | **Candidates** | **Winner** | **Significance** |
| **1932** | Franklin Roosevelt (Democrat)  Herbert Hoover (Republican) | **Franklin Roosevelt (D)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/b8/FDR_in_1933.jpg |  |
| **1940** | Franklin Roosevelt (Democrat)  Wendell Willkie (Republican) | **Franklin Roosevelt (D)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/b8/FDR_in_1933.jpg |  |
| **1948** | Harry Truman (Democrat)  Thomas Dewey (Republican)  Strom Thurmond (Southern Democrat/ “Dixiecrat”) | **Harry Truman (D)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/92/Harry-truman.jpg |  |
| **1960** | John F. Kennedy (Democrat)  Richard Nixon (Republican) | **John F. Kennedy (D)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/5e/John_F._Kennedy%2C_White_House_photo_portrait%2C_looking_up.jpg |  |
| **1964** | Lyndon Johnson (Democrat)  Barry Goldwater (Republican) | **Lyndon Johnson (D)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/6/68/Lyndon_B._Johnson%2C_photo_portrait%2C_leaning_on_chair%2C_color.jpg |  |
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| **Sixth Party System**  **Republican Conservatism** | | | |
| **Year** | **Candidates** | **Winner** | **Significance** |
| **1968** | Richard Nixon (Republican)  Hubert Humphrey (Democrat)  George Wallace (American Independent) | **Richard Nixon (R)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/2/20/Richard_Nixon.jpg |  |
| **1980** | Ronald Reagan (Republican)  Jimmy Carter (Democrat)  John Anderson (Independent) | **Ronald Reagan (R)**  http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/16/Official_Portrait_of_President_Reagan_1981.jpg |  |
| **1992** | Bill Clinton (Democrat)  George H.W. Bush (Republican)  Ross Perot (Reform) | **Bill Clinton (D)**  https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/d3/Bill_Clinton.jpg |  |
| **2000** | George W Bush (Republican)  Al Gore (Democrat)  Ralph Nader (Green) | **George W. Bush (R)**  https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/d4/George-W-Bush.jpeg |  |
| **2008** | Barack Obama (Democrat)  John McCain (Republican) | **Barack Obama (D)**  https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/8/8d/President_Barack_Obama.jpg |  |

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| **Presidential Election Turnout (by % of Voting Age Population)** |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/35/Voter_turnout.png   * **1824-1836:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   * **1840-1896:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   * **1964-1988:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |