**Henretta Chapter 1 and parts of Chapter 2 Study Guide DUE AUGUST 19, 2019**

**Key Terms: Identify and explain the SIGNIFICANCE of each of the following:**

1. Matriarchy-
2. Patriarchy-
3. Primogeniture-
4. Renaissance-
5. Predestination-
6. Christopher Columbus-
7. Chattel Slavery-
8. Encomienda
9. Columbian Exchange

**The Big Picture: Respond to the following questions in complete sentences using speficity and details in ALL your responses.**

1. How do the varying cultural areas of Native Americans demonstrate that they were **dependent on their environment?** (pgs. 11-16)

2. Native societies developed as a result of their interactions with the natural environment. Create a list of at **least three** civilizations and explain how each group interacted with their environment. (Reading p.14 and thinking of the questions there will help here)

3. How did Europe’s desire for an ocean route to Asia lead to contact with Africa? Briefly explain the participation of Africans in helping provide resources and sources of slave labor in this exchange. (Atlantic Slave Trade) (pgs. 25 – 31)

4. How did the arrival of the Spanish impact the Native American populations? (pgs. 31-36)

5. What was the economic and social structure of the new Spanish colonies? (use encomienda in your response) (pgs. 40-43)

6. Explain how European diseases like smallpox affected native peoples and compare these diseases to one modern disease that concerns people in the 21st century.

7. Create a three-column list below of the political, social, and economic causes of European exploration in this time period

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Political | Social | Economic |
|  |  |  |